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	Generic Names	Trade Names	Appearance	Street Names	Route of Ingestion	% Excreted Unchanged in Urine	Detection Time in Urine	Detection Time in Oral Fluid	Major Compounds / Metabolites	Progressive Symptomatology
Depressants	Cannabis, Marijuana, Hashish	Marinol, Dronabinol	Leaves, capsules, buds, liquid	Bud, Pot, Grass, Hash, Reefer, Mary Jane, Weed, Dope	Smoked, oral	Hepatic < 1% excreted unchanged in urine			THC-COOH, 11-0H Δ^9 THC, Δ^9 THC Glucuronide	Altered perception, memory loss, disorientation, psychosis
	Synthetic Cannabinoids	JWH-018, UR-144, XLR-11 (5-F-UR144), AB-PINACA, 5-F-AB-PINACA, AB-CHMINACA, APP-CHMINACA, AB-FUBINACA, AB-CHMICA, ADBICA, and 5-F-ABICA to name a few	Powder, plant extracts	K2, Spice Gold, Spice, Sdiamond, Yucatan Fire, Genie, Fire N Ice, Black Mamba, Bombay Blue, Zombie World, The Moon, Bliss	Snorted, smoked, sold as incense, potpouri	< 1%	Up to 72 Hours	24-48 Hours	Acids, Hydroxylated, Glucuronides	Effects are just like marijuana
	BARBITURATES: Amobarbital (A) Butabarbital (B1) Butalbital (B2) Pentobarbital (P) Phenobarbital (Ph) Secobarbital (S)	Amytal, Nembutal, Butisol, Luminal, Seconal, Tuinal, Fiorinal, Neodorm, Immenoctal, Stadadorm	Capsule, powder, tablets, solution	Blues, Blue Dolls, Rainbows, Yellows, Nebbies, Barbs, Downers, Reds, Red Devils, Seccies	Oral, injected	Hepatic (A) 1-3% (B1) 5-10% (B2) 5% (P) 1% (Ph) 20-35% (S) 5%	1-21 Days	2-3 Days	Amobarbital, Aprobarbital, Butethal, Butabarbital, Cyclopentobarbital, Butalbital, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital, Secobarbital	Sedation, anti-anxiety, euphoria, anesthesia, decreased mental acuity and slowed speech, respiratory depression, lethargy, stupor, coma
	BENZODIAZEPINE: Alprazolam (A) Chlordiazepoxide (C1) Clonazepam(C2) Clorazepate (C3) Diazepam (D) Flurazepam (F) Lorazepam L) Oxazepam (O) Temazepam (T1) Triazolam (T2)	Xanax, Librium, Valium, Clonopin, Dalmane, Ativan, Restoril, Halcion, Tranxene, Tavor, Remestan, Rohypnol, Restoril, Lexotanil, Durayinil, Temestra, Normiston, Flunitrazepam (Rophynol)	Capsule, powder, tablets, solution	Benzos, Bzd, Tranx, Libs, Vals, Flying V's, Ruffies, Downers, Nerve Pills, Goofballs, Valley Girl, Heavenly Blues, Stupefy	Oral, injected	Hepatic (A) 20% (C1) < 1% (C2) < 1% (C3) 0% (D) < 1% (F) < 1% (L) < 1% (O) < 1% (T1) 0% (T2) < 1%	Therapeutic: up to 7 Days Chronic: 4-6 Weeks	1-2 Days	α-OH-alprazolam, Bromazepam, Chlorazepate, Chlordiazepoxide, Clonazepam, Delorazepam, Demoxepam, Diazepam, Fluritrazepam, Flurazepam, Halazepam, Lorazepam, Medazepam, Nitrazepam, Nordiazepam, Oxazepam, Prazepam, Temazepam, Triazolam	
	Methaqualone	Rouqualone, Tualone, Normi-Nox, Mandraz, Quaalude	Capsule, powder, tablets, solution	714, Ropers, Ludes, Soape, Sopors, Love Pill, Buttons	Oral, injected	< 1%	Up to 14 Days	1-10 Days	Methaqualone, Mecloqualone, 3'-Hydroxy Methaqualone, 4'-Hydroxy Methaqualone	Euphoria, sedation, hypnosis, increased sociability and self-confidence. Sexual arousal results from depression of emotional inhibitory centers in the brain
	Ethyl Alcohol	Beer, Wine, Liquor	Color or colorless liquid	Booze, Hooch, Brew	Oral	2-10%	4-6 Hours	6-12 Hours	Ethylglucuronide	Relaxation, impaired motor function, impaired judgement
	Dextromethorphan	Benylin, Creomulsion, Delsym, Tussin Pediatric, Vicks 44	Syrup or pills	Dex, Dxm, Robo, Skittles, Syrup	Injection, oral	2.5%	2-4 Days	2-4 Days	O-demethylation (DXO)	Trouble walking straight, the appearance of being drunk
	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Sernyl, Sernylan	Powder, capsules, colorless crystals	Angel Dust, Space Cadet, Pcp, Hog Dust, White Devil	Smoked, injected, oral, nasal	30-50%			PCP, PCHP, PHP, PCM, TCP, PCE	Dissociative, anesthesia, depression, psychosis, stupor, coma, seizures
	Lysergic Acid Diethylamide (LSD)	Delysid	White, odorless powder, tablets, capsules, solids, liquids, sugar cubes, gelatin, blotting paper	Acid, Purple Micro Dots, Window Panes, Sugar Cubes, Blotters, Tabs, Wedges, Frisco Special Or Speedball	Oral	1%	8-24 Hours	1-2 Days	d-LSD	Hallucinations, flashbacks, psychosis, vomiting, paralysis, respiratory depression, pupillary dilation, tachycardia, hypertermia, elevated glucose and fatty acid levels
	Mescaline (Peyote)	None	Natural-looking "buttons", tablets or capsules	Mesc, Cactus, Buttons	Smoked, oral, injected, nasal	50-60%			Mescalin, TMPEA, Mezcaline, 3,4,5-Trimethoxyphenethylamine, Mezcalin	Hallucinations, nausea, vomiting, abdominal cramps, tremors
	Ketamine	Ketalar	White powder, clear or cream colored liquid	K, Special K, Super K, Kit-Kat, Kitty	Injected, mixed in beverage, sniffed	2.3%	1-3 Days		Ketamine, Nor-Ketamine	Dream-like state, euphoria, vivid hallucinations, bizarre distortions of reality, irrational behavior, major convulsions, muscle rigidity, respiratory failure
Narcotics	OPIATES: Morphine (M) Morphine Sulfate Hydromophone	Heroin (H), Codeine (C), Dilaudid, Lorphan, Hydromophone, Percodan, OxyContin, Paracodin, Hydrocodone, Oxymorphone	White powder or crystals, clear liquid, tablets, capsules	Atom Bomb (Heroin Mixed With Marijuana) Goofball Or Speed Ball (Heroin Mixed With Cocaine), H, Horse, Junk, Smack, Skag, Cotton Brothers (Morphine Mixed With Cocaine And Heroin)	Smoked, oral, injected, nasal	(H) < 1% (C) 5-20%	2-4 Days	1-3 Days	Codeine, Morphine-3-β-D-Glucuronide, Morphine-6-β-D-Glucuronide, 6-monoacetylmorphine (6-AM), Hydrocodone, Diacetylmorphine, Hydromorphone	(H)-euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, convulsions, coma, (c)-sedation, analgesia, euphoria, nausea, coma
	Buprenorphine	Suboxone, Subplex, Buprenex	Tablets, injectable	Bupe	Oral, injection	1%	1-7 Days	1-3 Days	Norbuprenorphine and its glucuronides	Nausea, vomiting, hypotension, hypoventilation, dizziness, meiosis, cramps, muscle aches, irritability
	Hydrocodone/Hydromorphone	Vicodin, Vicoprofen, Reprexain, ibudone	Pills	Codone, Hydro, Viko, Norco, Vikes	Snort, injection	Detectable amounts after 16 Hours would be 1/16th of dose			Hydromorphone, Hydromorphone-3-β-D-glucuronide	Agitation and delirium, withdrawal symptoms, constipation, respiratory depression
	Meperidine	Demerol	White crystalline substance	Demmies	Oral, injection	17 Tottl of dose		1-2 Days		Delirium, headache, convulsions, hyperthemic
	Fentanyl	Fentora	Crushed, cake-like, crumbly	Lollipop, Perc-O-Pop, China White, Mexican Brown	Oral, injection, skin patch	0.4-6%			Fentanyl, Norfentanyl, Acetyl Fentanyl, Acryl Fentanyl, Carfentanil, Furanyl Fentanyl, Valerylfentanyl, Fluorofentanyl, Methylfentanyl	Euphoria, nausea, vomiting, respiratory depression, coma
	Methadone	Dolophine, Amidone	Tablets, solution	Dollie, Methadose	Tablets, solution	5-50%	3-7 Days	2-3 Days	Methadone, EDDP (Methadone Metabolite)	Jitteriness, insomnia, convulsions, stupor, respiratory depression, coma
	Oxycodone/Oxymorphone	Numorphan, OxyContin, Roxiphwn, Percodan	White to off-white powder, as tablets	Blue Heaven, Blues, Mrs. O, New Blues, Octagons, Oranges, Orgasna Ir, Om, Pink, Pink Heaven, Pink Lady, Pink O, Stop Signs, The O Bomb	Chewing, snorting, injecting	< 1%			Oxymorphone-3-β-D-glucuronide, Oxymorphone	Death with overdose, erythrokeratodermia, withdrawal symptoms, respiratory depression, vomitting, constipation
	Propoxyphene	Darvon, Dolene, Darvocet, Distalgesic, Doloxene	Tablets, capsules, white crystalline powder	Darvon Cocktail	Oral, injected	1.1%	1-2 Days	1-2 Days	Propoxyphene, Norpropoxyphene	Analgesia, stupor, respiratory depression, seizures, coma
	Tapentadol	Nucynta, Tapal, Palexia	Oral suspension, pills	Cha Cha	Snort, oral	1%			N-desmethyl, O-desmethyl and Glucuronide	Life threatening respirator depression, hypotensive, seizures, anapylaxis, renal and hepatic impairment
	Tilidine	Valoron, Valtran, Tilidin	Tablets, liquid	Lak, Tilsa, Valoron, Tilidate	Oral, injection		Up to 7 Days		A 1 to 1 mixture of (1R,2S)- and (1S,2R)-Ethyl 2-(N,N-dimethylamino)- 1-phenylcyclohex-3-	Respiratory depression, ventricular tachycardia
	Tramadol	Ultram®, Ultracet, ConZip, Rybix ODT, Ryzolt	Capsules	Chill Pills, Ultras	Injection	30%	2-4 Days	1-4 Days	N-desmethyl, N,N-desmethyl, O-desmethyl, O,N-desmethyl and Glucuronide (60%)	Fibromyalgia, aumentation of restless leg syndrome
Stimulants	Cocaine	None	Powder, crystals	Coke, Snow, Crack, Flake, Blow, Toot, Cola, White Girl	Smoked, oral, injected, nasal	< 10%	2-5 Days	2-5 Days	Benzoylecgonine, Cocaethylene	Anesthesia, euphoria, confusion, depression, convulsions, cardiotoxicity
Sleep Aids	Amphetamine	Adderall, Benzedrine, Dexedrine	Tablets, capsules, solution	Speed, Bennies, Uppers, Black Beauties	Smoked, oral, injected, nasal	~30%	1-4 Days	2-3 Days	4-Hydroxyamphetamine, Phenylacetone	Mood swings, malnutrition, delusion, psychosis, increased heart and breathing rates, increased blood pressure, fatal strokes and heart failure
	Bath Salts	Cathianone / Methylenedioxypyrovalerone / Mephedrone	White, tan, or brown colored powdery substance	Ivory Wave, Plant Fertilizer, Vanilla Sky, Energy-1, Red Dove, White Dove, Blue Silk, Zoom, Hurricane, Aura	Ingest, smoke, snort, or inject	> 80%			Pyrrolidine and its Glucuronides	Euphoria, talkative, increased motivation, severe agitation, depression, hallucinations, anxiety
	Methamphetamine	Desoxyn, Methedrine	Tablets, capsules, solution	Doe, Crystal, Speed, Ice, Meth, Tina	Smoked, oral, injected, nasal	~10-20%	1-4 Days	Up to 24 Hours	d-Methamphetamine (S(+)-Methamphetamine)	Mood swings, malnutrition, delusion, psychosis, increased heart and breathing rate, increased blood pressure, fatal strokes and heart failure
	Methylphenidate	Ritalin	Tablets, capsules, patches, and liquid.	Kibbles And Bits, Diet Coke, Kiddy Coke, R Pop, Study Buddies, Pineapple, Poor Man's Cocaine, Skippy, Vitamin R	Snort powder, oral (dissolve in water), injected	20%			Ritalinic Acid (80%)	Agitation, psychosis, dysrhythmias, malignant hypertension, severe anxiety, tension, temporary paralysis, and hallucinations, impulsiveness, may also have learning and behavioral problems
	Ecstasy	None	White powder, capsules, tablets	E, Ecstasy, X-Tc, Adam, Skittles, Tabs, Pills, Molly	Oral, injected	65%			MDMA, MDEA, MDA, etc.	Muscle tension, nausea, blurred vision, fainting, alternating between chills and sweating, increased heart rate and blood pressure
	Gamma Hydroxybutryic acid (GHB) & γ-butyrolactone	G; Sodium Oxybate; Xyrem, Alcover	White crude powder (hygroscopic)	G" (Most Common), Gamma-Oh, Liquid E, Fantasy, Georgia Home Boy Liquid X, Harm, Grievous Bodily, Mils, Juice, Lollipops, Goop	Oral	< 5%	Up to 12 Hours	Up to 5 Hours	D-2-hydroxyglutaric acid, 4,5-dihydroxyhexanoic acid	Unrousable sleep, dizziness, nausea, and/or vomiting, fatal in an unconscious person. Sleep apnea, antiaging medicine, decreases body fat
	Zopiclone	Imovane in Canada, Australia, Sweden, Finland, Norway, Zimovane in Europe, Ximovan in Germany	Fine white or slightly cream crystalline powder	Zimmers, Zimmies, Zim Zim, Zoppies	Smoked, oral	< 7%			N-desmethyl and N-oxide	Polychondritis, menopause, menopausal symptoms, hormone replacement
	Zolpidem	Zolpimist, Edluar, Stilnox, and Sublinox	White to off-white crystalline powder	Z Drugs	Oral, intranasal	< 1%			Zolpidem 4-Phenyl Carboxylic Acid (ZCA), Zopidem 6-Carboxylic Acid	Sedative-hypnotic, anxiety, aggression, agitation, confusion, unusual thoughts, hallucinations, memory problems, changes in personality
	Zaleplon	Starnoc and Andante	Capsule, pill	Z Drugs	Intranasal, oral	< 1%			Glucuronides	Management/treatment of insomnia, unsteadiness, severe dizziness severe, weak muscle tone, complex sleep related behaviors
Muscle Relaxant	Carisoprodol	Soma, Prosoma	Pills	Ds, Dance, Las Vegas Cocktail	Bumped, injected, or smoked	1%	2-7 Days	1-7 Days	Meprobamate	Visual disturbances, anxiety, fatigue

2-7 Days

1-7 Days

Meprobamate

*Approximation of detection time. Actual detection time is dependent on dose, frequency of use and individual metabolism

Soma, Prosoma

Pills

Ds, Dance, Las Vegas Cocktail

Bumped, injected, or smoked

Contact us at 800-232-3342 or email at sales.diagnostics.fmt@thermofisher.com/Find out more at thermofisher.com/diagnostics

Muscle Relaxant Carisoprodol



Visual disturbances, anxiety, fatigue